

St Peter's Cross Keys C of E Academy

St.

Physical Intervention Policy

Peter's Cross Keys Primary C of E Academy

Our Vision

'Rooted in love we flourish and grow'

'Jesus said that the kingdom of God is like a little mustard seed. This seed is very tiny at first but this is just the beginning of something. When this little seed is planted it grows into a huge tree, a tree so big that birds come and sit on its branches!'

Matthew 13: 31-33

Jesus teaches us that all good things must start with small beginnings.

At St. Peter's we believe that learning continues throughout life and that we should develop the skills that enable life-long learning to take place. We believe that all children should be inspired and enthused by the challenges we present to them, and feel secure and supported so that they can try new and difficult experiences. We believe that through our teaching, we equip children with the skills, knowledge and understanding necessary to be able to make informed choices about the important things in their lives. Central to this is the commitment that inclusion for all children is at the heart our vision with the belief that removing barriers to participation and learning allows everyone to benefit fully from the educational opportunities we provide.

Our Mission

As a school, we have a strong focus on supporting children to develop an understanding of themselves, and crucially, an understanding of how they operate and develop as learners. All staff have a key role to play in nurturing self-esteem to support children in developing:

- A clear sense of belonging.
- Ambition for their future.
- The attributes of Critical Thinkers, Problems Solvers, Team Players and Resilient Learners.
- The knowledge and understanding to be a champion for change in our local community and to be a positive influence in the community and for themselves.
 - Their personal, moral and spiritual development within a Christian framework

Our Core Values

Community

Peace

Hope

Wisdom

Dignity

Joy

School Physical Intervention Policy

Physical Intervention Policy (Use of Reasonable Force)

Objectives

Here at St Peter's Cross Keys Academy in line with we aim to provide a safe, caring and friendly environment for all our pupils to allow them to learn effectively, improve their life chances and help them maximise their potential.

We take the safety of our pupils and staff very seriously. We believe that all pupils and staff have the right to be and feel safe whilst at school or on a school-run activity.

This policy should be read in conjunction with our Behaviour and Safeguarding Policies.

Policy Development

This policy was formulated in consultation with the whole school community with input from members of staff, governors, parents/carers, children and young people, and other partners. This policy is also written in line with all recent guidance and legislation relating to the use of reasonable force in schools.

Minimising the Need to Use Reasonable Force

As a school we are firmly committed to creating a calm and safe environment which minimises the risk of incidents arising that might require the use of reasonable force. We use a curriculum which endeavours to explore and strengthen emotional responses to situations.

We will only use force as a last resort and strongly believe in de-escalating any incidents as they arise to prevent them from reaching a crisis point. Staff will be skilled in promoting and rewarding positive behaviour and will utilise various appropriate techniques in the management of a class environment.

Staff will only use reasonable force when the risks involved in doing so are outweighed by the risks involved by **not** using force.

Staff Authorised to Use Reasonable Force

Under Section 93 of the Education and Inspection Act (2006) and subsequent updated guidance published by the DfE in January 2016 (and whenever further updated) entitled

'Behaviour and Discipline in Schools – Advice for Head Teachers and School Staff' the head teacher of our school is empowered to authorise those members of his/her staff to use reasonable force.

At St Peter's Cross Keys C of E Academy the head teacher has empowered the following members of staff to use CRB:

- Jo Houlton
- Aimee Henderson
- Sarah-Jayne Hyde

- Teachers and any member of staff who has control or charge of pupils in a given lesson or circumstance have permanent authorisation.
- Other members of staff such as site management and administrative teams also have the power to use reasonable force if a circumstance should arise in which immediate action should be taken.

Deciding Whether to Use Reasonable Force

Under English law, members of staff are empowered to use reasonable force to prevent a pupil from or stop them continuing:

- committing any offence;
- causing personal injury to, or damage to the property of, any person (including the pupil himself); or,
- prejudicing the maintenance of good order and discipline at the school or among any pupils receiving education at the school, whether during a teaching session or otherwise.

All members of staff will make decisions about when, how and why to use reasonable force. To help staff in making decisions about using reasonable force the following considerations may be useful:

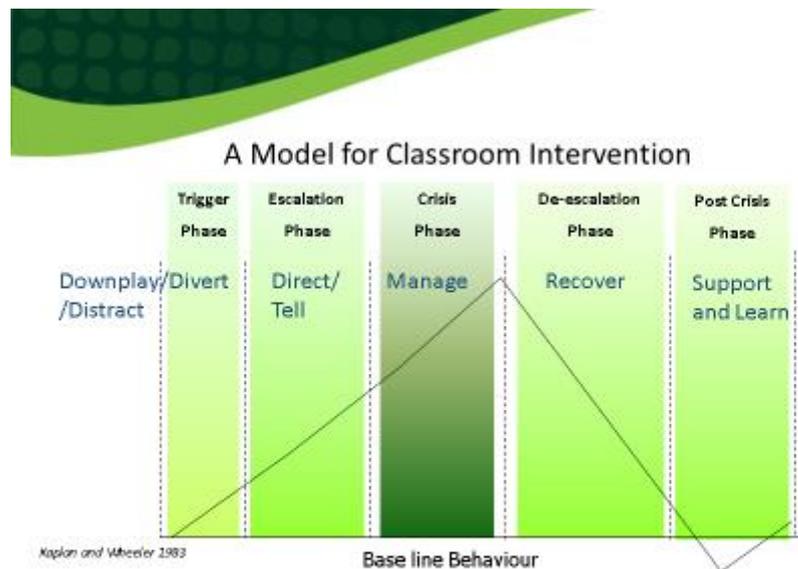
- whether the consequences of not intervening would have seriously endangered the wellbeing or dignity of a person;
- whether the consequences of not intervening would have caused serious and significant damage to property;
- whether the chance of achieving the desired outcome in a nonphysical way was low;
- the age, size, gender, developmental maturity of the persons involved.

Staff are also expected to remember that physical intervention is only one option and for behaviours involving extreme levels of risk it may be more appropriate to gain support from other agencies, including the police.

Staff will be kept informed and have a duty to inform others about the plans around specific pupils who can present risks to themselves and others. This may include information about SEN, personal circumstance and temporary upset.

Using Reasonable Force

When using force members of staff should only use the minimum amount of force required in achieving the required outcome. Staff should also use force within the context of existing good practice in nonphysical skills and techniques, such as in model for classroom practice outlined below



Staff should, where possible, avoid any type of intervention that is likely to injure a pupil, unless in the most extreme of circumstance where there was no viable alternative. Also staff should try to avoid using force unless or until another member of staff is present to support, observe or call for assistance.

Staff training

Staff at St Peter's Cross Keys Academy, who have been identified as needing training in this area, will access Physical Intervention training, known as CRB training (Coping with Risky Behaviours) through the County Council co-ordinator who delivers certified courses.

These courses provide participants with an insight into recent legislation and guidance that could impact on policy and practice, as well as a range of physical and non-physical strategies to help manage the risks posed by children and young people's behaviour.

Training programmes will be delivered to staff via whole school inset or by accessing specialist training events, details of which can be found on Schools Portal.

Staff who receive this training will be certified by the Local Authority for a defined period as stated on their certificate. Staff will be expected to attend a refresher course to update their skills and renew their certification every 12-15 months.

Recording and Reporting Incidents

The governing body will ensure that a procedure is in place, and is followed by staff, for recording and reporting, significant incidents where a member of staff has used reasonable force on a pupil, in line with the most recent Safeguarding requirements issued to Governors and the latest advice given to OFSTED inspectors.

The record must be made as soon as practicable after the incident. While ultimately only a court of law could decide what is 'significant' in a particular case, in deciding whether or not an incident must be reported, staff should take into account:

- an incident where unreasonable use of force is used on a pupil would always be a significant incident;
- any incident where substantial force has been used (e.g. physically pushing a pupil out of a room) would be significant;
- the use of a restraint technique is significant;
- an incident where a child was very distressed (though clearly not over reacting) would be significant.

In determining whether incidents are significant, schools should consider:

- the pupil's behaviour and the level of risk presented at the time;
- the degree of force used and whether it was proportionate in relation to the behaviour;
- the effect on the pupil or member of staff.

Staff should also bear in mind the age of the child, any special education need or disability or other social factors which might be relevant. Sometimes an incident might not be considered significant in itself, but forms part of a pattern of repeated behaviour. In this case, although there is no legal requirement to record such incidents, schools are advised to let parents know about them.

Records are important in providing evidence of defensible decision-making in case of a subsequent complaint or investigation. Staff may find it helpful to seek the advice of a senior colleague or a representative of their trade union when compiling a report.

The St Peter's Cross Keys Academy will use the Nottinghamshire County Council electronic health and safety recording system 'Well-Worker'. This system enables members of staff to report, using a standardised format, any significant incident where force has been used, or any incident where violence to staff has occurred or been threatened. Staff can access well worker via Schools Portal.

The school will also refer to its Safeguarding Policy and other policies as required.

Post-incident support

Following the use of physical intervention staff and pupils will be supported, the immediate physical needs of all parties will be met and staff will ensure that positive relationships are maintained. Again the school will refer to other policies as required.

The incident must also be logged on CPOMS following the physical intervention incident form.

Complaints and allegations

We will also make clear to pupils that they have a right, and are able, to question/complain about the use of reasonable force.

We will ensure that mechanisms are in place for pupils, parents, carers and staff to voice the opinions, comments or concerns.

Pupils can talk to their teacher or to another adult they feel comfortable talking to in school. Parents can discuss instances with a member of the senior leadership team, the Head Teacher or Chair of Governors. Parents also have the right to make a complaint, under the terms of our Complaints Policy.

Complaints and allegations will be taken seriously and we will follow the procedures in the Complaints Policy and the Allegations of Abuse Policy.

Monitoring and review

This policy will be monitored regularly and reviewed by the governing body at least annually or as required. This policy was last reviewed Autumn 2025 and will be reviewed again Autumn 2027.

The Head Teacher is responsible for the implementation of this policy and Tessa Durham is the Link Governor, who also has responsibility in this area.

Policy reviewed: July 2025

Next renewal: July 2026

Signed: Chair of Governors:



Date: 7/2025

Headteacher:



Date: 7/2025

Physical Intervention Recording Form

Details of Pupil (name, class SEN etc)	
Date, time location of incident	
Name of staff involved (directly or witness)	
Details of other pupils involved	
Description of incident, including any de-escalation	
CRB hold – level 1, 2 or 3	
Any injury to staff or pupils and details of first aid or medical attention	
Follow-up, including post incident support and disciplinary procedures	
Any information shared with staff not involved or other agencies	
How and when were those with parental responsibility informed	
Have any concerns been logged as a result of this incident	
Names, signatures and dates	